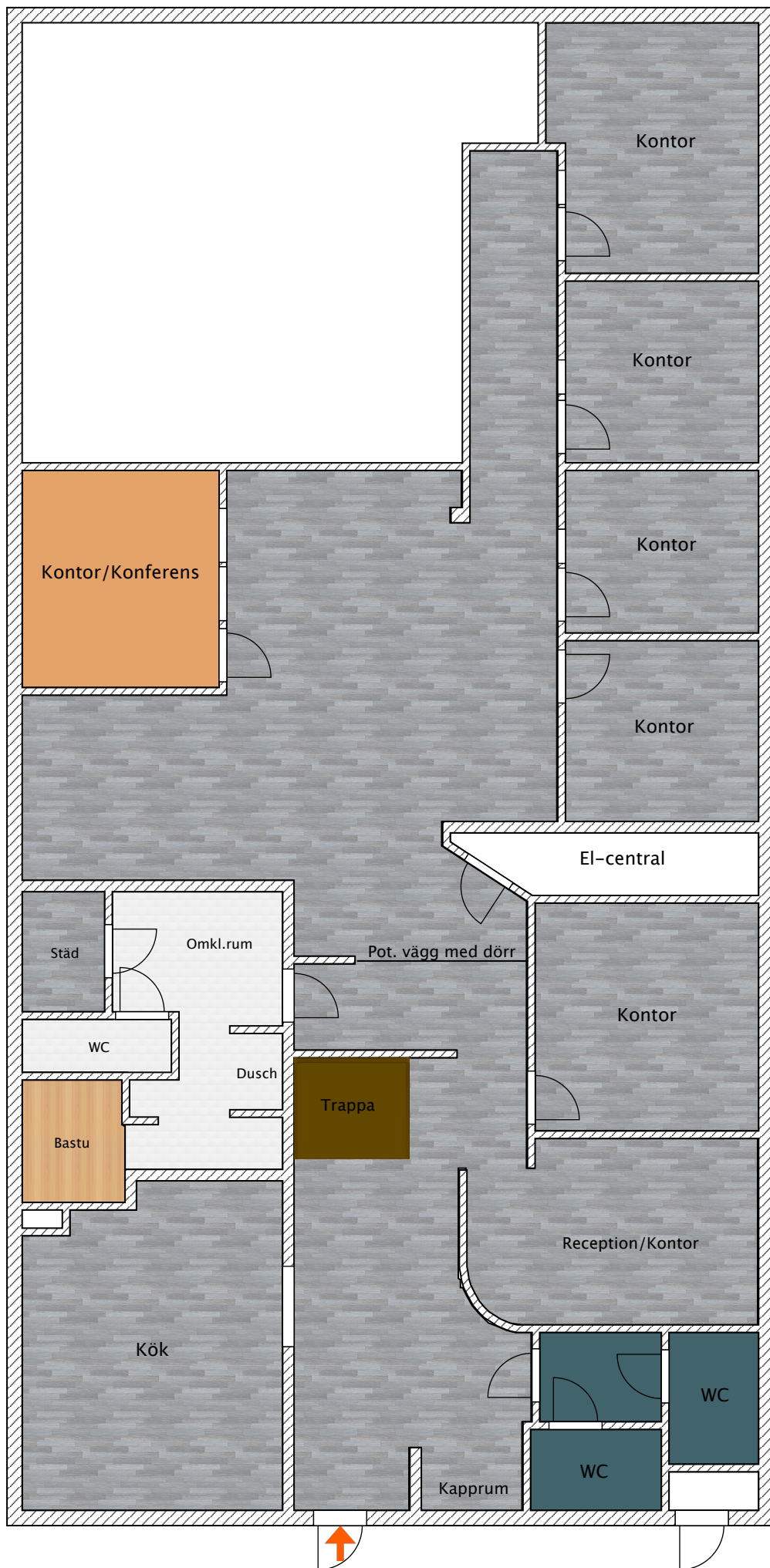




Gemensam entre