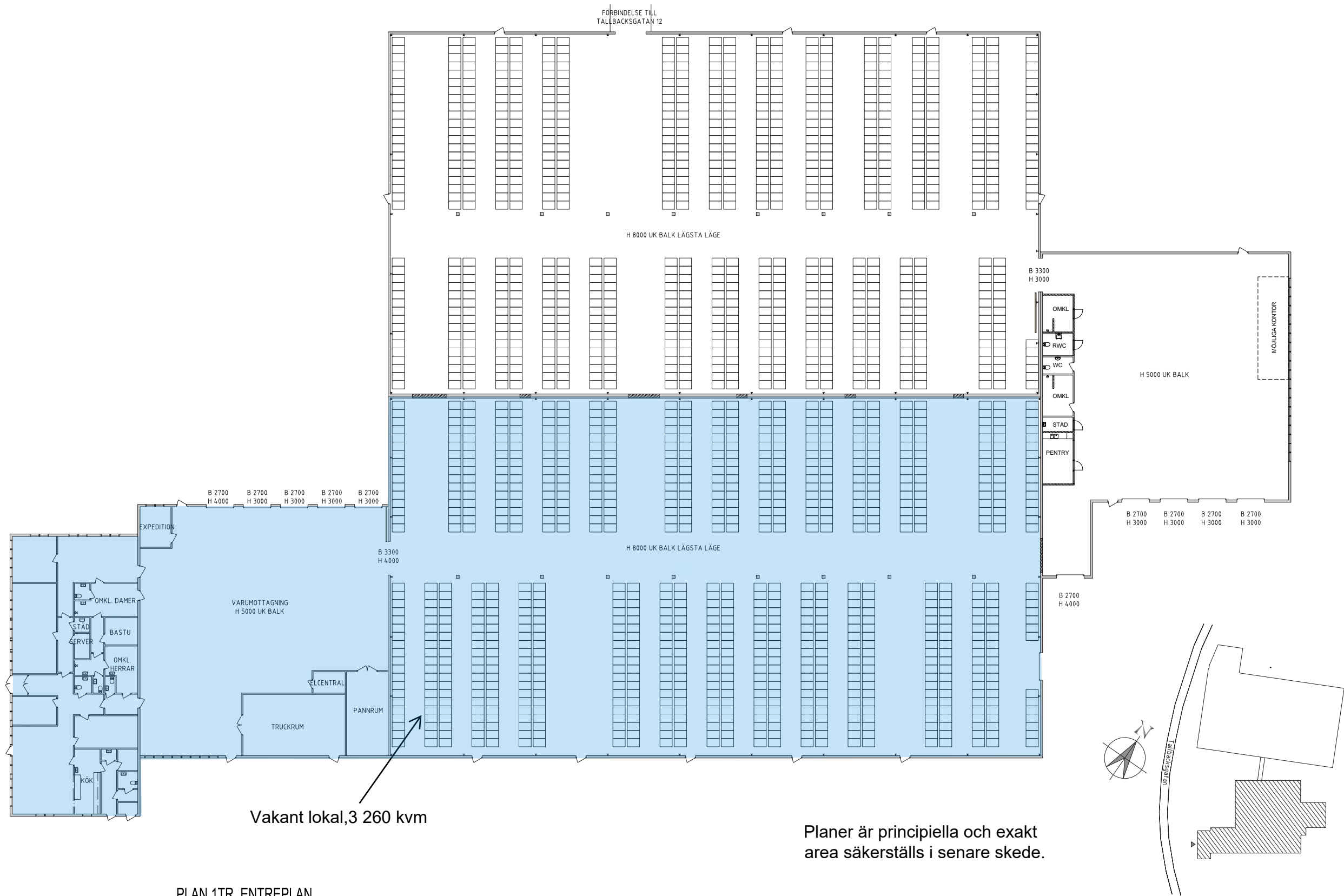
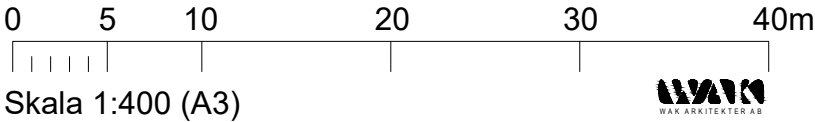


RORSERSBERG 11- 34, HUS 3



Mileway



DATUM: 2025.09.04